

Deportations.—The Immigration Act provides for the deportation of persons seeking admission who are unable to comply with existing requirements. Provision is also made under the Act for the deportation of persons in Canada who become undesirable.

9.—Admissions Refused and Deportations, by Cause and Nationality, 1951-53

NOTE.—Figures for 1903-39 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books; those for 1940-49 are given in the 1951 edition, p. 150; those for 1950 in the 1954 edition, p. 166.

Cause and Nationality	Refused Admission			Cause and Nationality	Deportations After Admission ¹		
	1951	1952	1953		1951	1952	1953
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
From Overseas—				CAUSE			
CAUSE				Mental and medical.....	40	54	85
Mental and medical.....	15	36	39	Public charges.....	14	23	14
Civil.....	269	478	398	Criminality.....	85	102	121
				Misrepresentation and stealth..	286	330	309
				Other causes.....	36	70	66
				Accompanying deported persons	—	1	11
NATIONALITY				NATIONALITY			
British.....	103	134	133	British.....	190	215	237
Other.....	181	380	304	United States.....	70	82	92
Totals from Overseas.....	284	514	437	Other.....	201	283	277
From United States.....	4,829	3,600	2,013	Grand Totals, Deportations	461	580	606
Grand Totals, Refusals.....	5,113	4,114	2,450				

¹ Includes deserting seamen deported.

Returning Canadians.—The numbers of Canadians who returned to Canada during the years 1947 to 1953 after having resided in the United States were as follows: 1947, 8,970; 1948, 5,678; 1949, 4,050; 1950, 3,518; 1951, 3,635; 1952, 4,707; and 1953, 4,606.

Section 2.—Emigration

Emigration from Canada is an important factor tending to offset to some extent both present and past immigration activities. The movement to the United States of native-born Canadians as well as of Europeans who originally migrated to Canada attained considerable proportions at certain periods. The figures of Table 10, showing the numbers of persons entering the United States from Canada during the years 1944-53, were obtained from the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the United States Department of Justice. No Canadian statistics on emigration are available.